

RUSSIAN FEDERATION - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS IN SERVICES

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
<p>In the present Schedule of Specific Commitments (hereinafter “the Schedule”):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - asterisks designate “part of”; - CPC numbers indicated in the brackets with regard to sectors/subsectors of services are references to the UN Provisional Central Product Classification of the UN (Statistical Papers Series M No. 77, Provisional Central Product Classification, Department of International Economics and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1991). The (*) indicates that service specified is a component of a more aggregated CPC item. The (**) indicates that the service specified constitutes only part of the total range of activities covered by CPC concordance. 			
<p>All sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule: indigenous person and exiguous ethnic community.</p> <p>All sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule: cultural heritage and specially protected territories.</p>	<p>1), 2), 3) Unbound with respect to the measures:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - directed at the protection and preservation of the territories of traditional habitation of indigenous persons and exiguous ethnic communities, - according rights and preferences to indigenous persons and exiguous ethnic community with respect to their traditional economic activity, on the territory of traditional habitation¹. <p>3) Authorization may be required with respect to the acquisition of control of a juridical person of Russian Federation related to the cultural heritage of Russian Federation and/or being a cultural property of the peoples of the Russian Federation³. Also the number</p>	<p>1), 2), 3) Unbound with respect to the measures directed at the protection and preservation of the territories of traditional habitation and economic activity of indigenous persons and exiguous ethnic communities, as well as according rights and preferences to any indigenous person and exiguous ethnic community with respect to their traditional economic activity, on the territory of traditional habitation².</p> <p>3) Unbound with respect to the immovable property related to the cultural heritage and/or being a cultural property of the peoples of the Russian Federation⁵.</p>	

¹ For the purpose of this Schedule of specific commitments “**territories of traditional habitation of indigenous persons and exiguous ethnic communities**” means the territory where indigenous persons and exiguous ethnic communities traditionally live, carry out cultural and everyday vital activity, as well as economic activity connected with their traditional mode of life.

² See footnote 2 above.

³ For the purpose of this Schedule of specific commitments:

“**the cultural heritage of the peoples of the Russian Federation**” represents the material and spiritual values created in the past, and also the monuments and historic and cultural territories and facilities of importance for the preservation and development of the originality of the Russian Federation and of all its peoples, and their contribution to world civilisation;

“**the cultural values**” represent moral and aesthetic ideals, norms and patterns of behaviour, languages and dialects, national traditions and customs, historical place-names, folklore, artistic handicrafts and crafts, works and acts of culture, results and methods of scientific research into cultural activity, buildings, structures, objects, and technologies of historic and cultural importance, and territories and facilities unique in their historical and cultural respects;

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
All sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule: subsidies and other forms of state support.	of services suppliers and scope of their operation may be limited on non-discriminatory basis on the specially protected territories ⁴ .	<p>1), 2), 3) Access to subsidies and other forms of state support, including access to the financial and other material resources of the State, may be limited only to the citizens of Russian Federation and/or juridical persons of the Russian Federation.</p> <p>Unbound with respect to the subsidies and other forms of state support, including access to the financial and other material resources of the State, related to research and development, culture and national identity, as well as supply of services within the public sector.</p> <p>Eligibility for subsidies and other forms of state support, including access to the financial and other material resources of the State, may be limited to the particular region, categories of persons suffering from their unfavourable social and economic position, small business enterprises, entities of social importance, public utilities.</p>	
All sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule: public utilities.	3) In Russian Federation services considered as public utilities may be subject to public monopolies or exclusive rights granted to private operators ⁶ .		

“**the cultural property of the peoples of the Russian Federation**” is a totality of cultural values, and also of cultural organizations, institutions, and enterprises of general national (all-Russia) importance, who, by virtue of this fact, belong undividedly to the Russian Federation and its subjects without the right of their transfer to other States and Unions of States with the consent of the Russian Federation.

With respect to the services sectors and sub-sectors included in this Schedule “**a juridical person of Russian Federation related to the cultural heritage of Russian Federation and/or being the cultural property of the peoples of the Russian Federation**” means the juridical person engaged at least in one of the activities listed in the Annex 1 to this Schedule.

⁵ See footnote 4 above.

⁴ For the purpose of this Schedule specially protected territories is understood to mean territories listed in the Annex 2.

⁶ Public utilities exist in sectors such as utility services, related scientific and technical consulting services, services on obligatory independent technical testing, appraisals, examinations and analysis, environmental services, health services, transport services and services auxiliary to all modes of transport. Exclusive rights on such services may be granted to private operators, for instance operators with concessions from organs of state power and local self-governmental organs, subject to specific services obligations. Given that public utilities often also exist at level of the subjects of the Russian Federation and local self-government, detailed and exhaustive sector-specific scheduling is not practical.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>All sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule: land transactions</p> <p>All sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule: companies carrying out inter alia the activity in the spheres where natural monopolies exist.</p> <p>All sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule: temporary emergency measures.</p>	<p>1), 2), 3) Unbound with respect to the land ownership. Rent of land plots is permitted for the period of 49 years (with possible prolongation).</p> <p>1), 3) Unbound with respect to the juridical persons engaged in the supply of services in the spheres where natural monopolies exist so long as the mentioned juridical persons will be restructured. After restructuring:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - unbound with respect to the natural monopolies, - operation in the spheres where natural doesn't exist is subject to the terms, limitations and conditions specified in this Schedule of specific commitments⁷. <p>1), 2), 3), 4) Within the period of 5 years after the accession or until entry into force of legal instruments resulting from negotiations referred to in par/1 of Article X of the GATS, temporary emergency measures affecting trade in services in the relevant market may be taken by the Russian Federation on terms, limitations and conditions specified in the Attachment 1 to this Schedule.</p>	<p>1), 2), 3) Unbound with respect to the land ownership. Rent of land plots is permitted for the period of 49 years (with possible prolongation).</p> <p>1), 3) Unbound with respect to the juridical persons engaged in the supply of services in the spheres where natural monopolies exist so long as the mentioned juridical persons will be restructured. After restructuring:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - unbound with respect to the natural monopolies; - operation in the spheres where natural doesn't exist is subject to the terms, limitations and conditions specified in this Schedule of specific commitments⁸. <p>1), 2), 3), 4) Within the period of 5 years after the accession or until entry into force of legal instruments resulting from negotiations referred to in par/1 of Article X of the GATS, temporary emergency measures affecting trade in services in the relevant market may be taken by the Russian Federation on terms, limitations and conditions specified in the Attachment 1 to this Schedule.</p>	

⁷ For the purpose of this Schedule a **natural monopoly** is the state of a market in which the satisfaction of the demand on this market is more effective in the absence of competition, due to the specific technological aspects of production (in connection with the substantial decrease in the production costs per unit of services to the extent of growing volume of output), whereas services produced by the subjects of a natural monopoly cannot be replaced by consumption of other services in connection with which the demand on the given market for services produced by the subject of the natural monopolies depends to a lesser degree on changes of prices for these services than on the demand for other services.

In Russian Federation the natural monopolies at present time exist in the following spheres:

- the transportation of oil, gas condensate and oil products along the main pipelines;
- the transportation of gas and products processed from the gas along pipelines;
- the transfer of electric and heat power;
- transportation by rail;
- the services of transport terminals, sea and river ports, and airports;
- the services of generally accessible electric and postal communication services;
- the services on organisation of air transportation;
- water supply and sewerage services.

⁸ See the footnote 8 above.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
All sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule: border zones and closed administrative areas.	1), 2), 3), 4) Economic and entrepreneur activity, including possession, use and disposal of land, natural resources and immovable property, entry and/or permanent stay of physical persons may be limited or prohibited in the within the border zones ⁹ and closed administrative areas ¹⁰ .	1), 2), 3), 4) Special treatment with respect to operation may be established within the border zones ¹¹ and closed administrative areas ¹² .	
All sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule: participation in privatization and companies to be privatized.	3) Commercial presence through the participation in privatisation and/or through participation in the juridical persons to be privatised may be limited.	3) Commercial presence through the participation in privatisation and/or through participation in the juridical persons to be privatised may be limited.	
All sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule: types of commercial presence .	3) Representative offices are not allowed to provide any economic activity, including the supply service. Unbound with respect to the commercial presence through constitution, acquisition or maintenance of non-commercial organisation.	3) Unbound with respect to the commercial presence through constitution, acquisition or maintenance of non-commercial organisation.	
All sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule: anti-monopoly control.	3) Prior approval or notification of antimonopoly organs is required in cases determined by the legislation of the Russian Federation with respect to establishing, merger, affiliation of commercial organisations or their association, transactions of acquisition of rights, shares in the capital of commercial organisations, receiving by a person (group of persons) into the ownership of fixed assets and intangible assets of another person.		
All sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule: presence of physical persons.	4) Unbound, except for :	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access".	

⁹ For the purpose of this Schedule the **"territory adjacent to the state border"** means the Russian part of the water area of border rivers, lakes and other water bodies, interior sea waters and territorial sea organs of the Russian Federation and other territories, where the border regime is established or which are adjacent to the State Border.

¹⁰ For the purpose of this Schedule **"closed administrative area"** means an area which has the local self-governmental organs and accommodates industrial plants for development, manufacture, storage and utilization of mass destruction weapons, processing of radioactive and other materials, or any military and other units or enterprises operating under a special regime in terms of security and protection of state secrets, including special living conditions.

¹¹ See footnote 10 above.

¹² See footnote 11 above.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>A. In respect of intra-corporate transfer temporary entry and stay in respect of natural persons who are not citizens of the Russian Federation seeking entry for the purpose of supply of service through a commercial presence in the territory of the Russian Federation, shall be for a maximum period of one year (which may be extended) provided that said natural persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - are considered as key personnel and possess duly obtained confirmation of the right to be employed; - are temporary transferred into a commercial organisation constituted in the territory of Russian Federation, which is a subsidiary or dependent company of a juridical person of another Member performing such intra-corporate transfer, and which is effectively engaged in the supply of respective services in the territory of the Russian Federation; - no less than one year immediately prior to the said intra-corporate transfer have been employed by juridical person of another Member performing such intra-corporate transfer. <p>In this context the following categories of natural persons are understood as “key personnel”:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - persons working in senior positions of the aforementioned commercial organisation which primary direct the management of such organisation receiving general supervision or direction principally from the board of directors or stockholders; - persons who possess high or unique qualification and/or uncommon knowledge essential for supply of services which are in profile of the aforementioned commercial organisation, and without whom operation of the aforementioned commercial organisation would be impossible or significantly handicapped. <p>Only Russian citizen permanently residing in the territory of the Russian Federation and possessing Russian qualification certificate of professional accountant may hold a position of a chief accountant or</p>		

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Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>an acting chief accountant. Citizenship requirement with respect to the chief accountant shall be abolished with respect to all services sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule except for the auditing, accounting, bookkeeping and insurance services (CPC862, CPC812, CPC814).</p> <p>B. A period of maximum 90 days inclusively is set up for the temporary entry and stay in the territory of the Russian Federation of natural persons who are not citizens of the Russian Federation seeking such temporary entry and stay on invitation of a juridical person of the Russian Federation for the purpose of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - representation of a foreign service supplier in negotiations for supply of services; - establishment of commercial presence of a service supplier of another Member, - where the aforementioned persons will not be engaged in direct supply of such services or will not supply such services themselves. 		

II. SECTORAL COMMITMENTS

<p>1. BUSINESS SERVICES*</p> <p><u>A. Professional Services*</u></p> <p>a) Legal Services*, only by way of consultancy on home law of the country in which jurisdiction the certificate of higher education in law was issued by an educational institution, and international law.</p>	<p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None, except the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - supply of services is allowed only in the form of individual entrepreneurship without forming of juridical person. <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and subject to the following:</p>	<p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None, except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	
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Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>b) Audit, bookkeeping (CPC 862) Auditing services (CPC 86211 and 86212* except bookkeeping and accounting services ¹³)</p>	<p>- to supply services natural persons should be registered in the Russian Federation as individual entrepreneurs.</p> <p>1), 2) None, except the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - unbound in respect to the mandatory audit; - the audit report must be signed by an auditor certified under the law of the Russian Federation, who is employed by a juridical person of the Russian Federation licensed to perform auditing activity. <p>3) Commercial presence is allowed only in the form of juridical person of the Russian Federation, which is commercial organisation of organisational and legal form other than open joint-stock company.</p> <p>At least two auditors possessing a qualification certificate in respect of the relevant type of audit must be on the staff of an auditing organisation, or share their time between working for such organisation and an academic career at a higher education institution specialising in economics.</p> <p>No less than 51% of the charter capital (voting shares) must belong to certified auditors and/or licensed auditing organisations.</p> <p>Persons engaged in auditing activities are not allowed to perform any other business activity not associated with auditing.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I ‘Horizontal commitments’,</p>	<p>1), 2) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>3) None, except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal</p>	

¹³ Bookkeeping and accounting services shall be understood to mean operation in the field of accountancy and bookkeeping, namely:

- organization of bookkeeping and presentation of accounting statements to the end-user concerned (chief executives, founders, participants, owners, lenders, tax and finance authorities, etc.);
- operation in concrete bookkeeping and accounting area/areas, such as, for example, keeping account of fixed assets, inventory holdings, production costs, sales of products (goods, works, services), etc.;
- consulting on issues of organization and management of accounting records for fuller and more accurate reflecting of the objects of accounting (assets, liabilities, capital) and their movement in the course of economic activity based on the requirements of the legislation in force regulating bookkeeping.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Bookkeeping and Accounting Services (CPC 86212* except "auditing services", CPC 86213, 86219, 8622) ¹⁴	<p>and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – at least 50% of the staff of an auditing organisation, and at least 75% of the staff of an auditing organisation for bank audit purposes, must be Russian citizens permanently residing in the territory of Russia; – only those employees of a legal entity who possess auditor qualification certificates are allowed to act as auditors; – the access to the procedures of certification is allowed only to persons who have a work record of no less than 3 out of the last 5 years as an auditor, or an auditing organisation in-house expert, an accountant, economist, inspector, researcher or lecturer in economics, and in the case of bank audit, as a banking system specialist or auditor of credit organisation; – persons engaged in auditing activities are not allowed to engage in any other business activity not associated with auditing. <p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) At least 51% of the charter capital (voting shares) of a commercial organisation supplying bookkeeping services must belong to the certified accountants. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments", and subject to the following:</p>	<p>commitments".</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access". 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p>	

¹⁴ Bookkeeping and accounting services shall be understood to mean any accountancy procedure, namely:

- organization of bookkeeping and presentation of accounting statements to the end-user concerned (chief executives, founders, participants, owners, lenders, tax and finance authorities, etc.);
- carrying out of the particular types of bookkeeping operations , such as, for example, accounting of fixed assets, inventory holdings, production costs, sales of products (goods, works, services), etc.;
- consulting on issues of organization of accounting and keeping of accounts for fuller and authentic reflecting of the objects of accounting (assets, liabilities, capital) and their movement in the course of economic activity based on the requirements of the legislation in force regulating bookkeeping.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>Taxation Services (CPC 863)</p> <p>d) Architectural Services (part of CPC 8671* except the services on independent appraisal, examination and analysis services)</p> <p>e) Urban Planning and Landscape Architectural Services (CPC 8674)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the head of an organisation supplying bookkeeping services must be citizen of the Russian Federation. <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”</p> <p>1), 2), 3) None, except the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - provision of services is allowed only jointly with an architect who is a citizen or a juridical person of the Russian Federation which is a commercial organisation licensed to carry out architectural activity; - citizenship of Russian Federation is required for natural persons to obtain license for architectural activity. <p>3) None, except the following:</p> <p>A juridical person is granted a license provided that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - one of its chief executives is licensed to perform architectural activity, or - this juridical person employs under a labour contract an architect personally supervising designing works which is licensed to perform architectural activity. <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments” subject to the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - provision of services is allowed only jointly with an architect who is a citizen or a juridical person of the Russian Federation which is a commercial organisation licensed to carry out architectural activity; 	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1), 2) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>f) Engineering Services (part of CPC 8672* except independent appraisal, examination and analysis services)</p> <p>g) Integrated Engineering Services (part of CPC 8673* except independent appraisal, examination and analysis services)</p> <p>h) Medical and Dental Services (partially CPC 93121, 93122, 93123)</p> <p>j) Services provided by midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and paramedical personnel, (part of CPC 93191*), except: - coercive medical treatment of people who suffer mental disorders and have committed acts endangering public safety; - treatment of drug addicts; - certain types of examinations to authorise payment of state</p>	<p>- citizenship of Russian Federation is required for natural persons to obtain license for architectural activity.</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Confirmation of at least 5 years of relevant field works experience, or two years of field training in Russia supervised by a Russian expert, is required for professional engineers (in particular, geophysicists, hydrologists, hydrogeologists, construction engineers).</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1), 2) None, except the following: compensation of costs of medical services qualifying for the package provided under the system of state guarantees of free health care for the citizens of Russian Federation¹⁵.</p> <p>3) Commercial presence is allowed only in the form of juridical person of Russian Federation..</p> <p>To provide medical and dental services it is necessary to obtain a authorisation for supply of specified services in a specified territory. The following considerations are taken as criteria for issuance of such a authorisation:</p> <p>– uniform and balanced availability for the population of services of particular type, including services of medical specialists in specific areas;</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except measures indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments “.</p> <p>1), 2) None, except: compensation of costs of medical services qualifying for the package provided under the system of state guaranteed free health care for citizens of Russian Federation¹⁶.</p> <p>3) None, except measures indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p>	

¹⁵ The system of state guarantees of free health care for the citizens of the Russian Federation establishes compensation of medical services from budgets of all levels (federal, subjects of the Russian Federation, local self-government) and at the expense of mandatory medical insurance.

¹⁶ The system of state guarantees of free health care for the citizens of the Russian Federation establishes compensation of medical services from budgets of all levels (federal, subjects of the Russian Federation, local self-government) and at the expense of mandatory medical insurance.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>allowances (autopsy, diagnosis of persistent or temporary disability), to establish liability to action (forensic pathology, forensic psychiatry, army medicine).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - maintenance of the minimum required level of availability of health care to the population to the extent of the types and volumes guaranteed by the state; - control over equal availability for the population of medical services irrespectively of the place and conditions of habituation, including hi-tech, specialised and costly types of medical aid; - control over establishment of health care organisations, facility standards of which include “heavy equipment”; establishment of mentioned medical organisations is based on “substitution” principle; - adjustment of the number of suppliers of medical and dental services to the standards required to ensure a stable job (labour force) market in healthcare sector; - proficiency level in Russian (national) language sufficient to carry out the professional activity; - adjustment of the number of suppliers of medical and dental services to the standards of availability to the population of medical and dental services for which the costs are compensated with state funds; - maintenance of the price level for medical services within the margin allowing compensation of their costs out of state funds and personal finances of citizens. <p>Doctors, medical and administrative personnel must be citizens of Russian Federation and permanently reside on the territory of the Russian Federation. Exceptions may be granted in the interests of public health.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and:</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	

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Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>B. <u>Computer and related services</u>*:</p> <p>a) Consulting services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841); b) Systems Software Implementation Services* (part of CPC 842*); c) Data processing services (CPC 843); e) Other services (maintenance and repair of computer equipment, etc.) (CPC 845 – 849)</p> <p>D. <u>Real Estate Services</u>* (CPC part of 821*, part of 822*) except with respect to the agricultural land plots.</p> <p>E. <u>Rental/Leasing Services</u></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – doctors, medical and administrative personnel must be citizens of Russian Federation and permanently reside on the territory of the Russian Federation. Exceptions may be granted in the interests of public health; – acting head of the executive single-man body and acting chief accountant must be citizens of the Russian Federation. <p>1) Unbound till 2010.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) Commercial presence is allowed only by way of the juridical person of Russian Federation in the form of joint-stock companies and limited liability companies.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and subject to the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – no less than 75% of key personnel and 51% of the staff of a collegiate executive body effecting current management of the operations of a juridical person, must be (in the case of single-man executive body, the current management must be performed by a citizen of the Russian Federation). <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – no less than 50% of the key personnel of a juridical person supplying services must be citizens of Russian Federation permanently residing in its territory. 	<p>1) Unbound till 2010.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	

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<p><u>without Operators*</u></p> <p>c) Related to other transport equipment</p> <p>Motor transport (CPC 83101 + 83102)</p> <p>d) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83107-83109)</p> <p>e) Other* (part of CPC 832*): rent or lease of articles for personal use or home use.</p> <p><u>F. Other Business Services*</u></p> <p>a) Advertising services (CPC 871)</p>	<p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None, except:</p> <p>- commercial presence is allowed only in form of juridical person of the Russian Federation being a commercial organisation.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p>	<p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) Unbound.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>b) Market research (CPC 86401) c) Management consulting services (CPC 865) d) Services Related to Management Consulting (part of CPC 866*) except the labour arbitration.(86602) g) Services incidental to fishing* (part of CPC 882*) only related to supply of fishery equipment, construction, repair and servicing of fishing vessels. 1) Investigation and security* (part of CPC 873*), except the services related to bank collection and depositing, transportation of securities, etc. (part of CPC 87304*), investigation services (part of CPC 87301*), alarm monitoring services (CPC 87303*) and other (security)</p>	<p>3) None. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None. 2) None. 3) None. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and subject to the following: – at least 50 % of key personnel being on the staff of a juridical person working on projects in the territory of the Russian Federation must be citizens of the Russian Federation.</p> <p>1) None. 2) Unbound. 3) Commercial presence is allowed only by way of the juridical person of the Russian Federation, in the form of a joint-stock company or a limited liability company. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound. 2) Unbound. 3) Prior authorisation from competent authorities is required. Procedure of authorisation is based inter alia on the considering of such parameters as competence, professional reputation and independence, knowledge of the corresponding regulatory framework, confirmation of ability to protect public security and</p>	<p>3) None. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None. 2) None. 3) None. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None. 2) Unbound 3) None. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound. 2) Unbound. 3) None.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>services (part of CPC 87309*)</p> <p>m) Consulting services in science and technology* with respect to geological, geophysical and other research services only (part of CPC 86751), except field works</p> <p>n) Maintenance and repair of equipment*(part of CPC 633*) except the repair of jewellery (CPC 63303)</p> <p>o) Building-cleaning services (CPC 874)</p> <p>p) Photographic Services* (part of CPC 875*) except the advertising and related</p>	<p>public order.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – the head of a juridical person must be citizen of the Russian Federation permanently residing in the territory of Russian Federation. <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) Commercial presence is allowed only in the form of juridical person of Russian Federation.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal section".</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>photography services (CPC 87502), special photography services (CPC 87504) and other photographic services (CPC 87509)</p> <p>q) Packaging Services* (part of CPC 876*) except bottling of alcohol-containing products.</p> <p>r) Printing, publishing (CPC 88442)</p> <p>s)* Intermediary services on organisation and holding of negotiations, meetings and conferences only (part of CPC 87909*)</p> <p>2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES*</p>	<p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) Unbound.</p> <p>3) Founders of mass media agencies must be citizens of the Russian Federation.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None, except the following: – commercial presence is allowed only in the form of juridical person of the Russian Federation being a commercial organisation.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	<p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) Unbound.</p> <p>3) None, except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>B. <u>Courier services*</u>, only in respect of express dispatch and delivery of cargoes (CPC 75121)</p> <p>C. <u>Telecommunication Services*</u> (telecommunication services for the purposes of this Schedule do not include television and/or radio on-air, satellite, wire and cable signal transmission, distribution and broadcast of television and/or radio programmes, broadcast network services):</p> <p>a) Public voice telephone services (CPC 7521): - local telephone services (CPC 7521); - long distance and international communication services (CPC 75212);</p> <p>b) packet switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**);</p> <p>c) circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC</p>	<p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) Commercial presence is allowed only in the form of juridical person of the Russian Federation being a commercial organisation.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None, except the following: OJSC Rostelekom, a national operator, has the exclusive right to deliver long-distance and international traffic till 2010.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) A natural monopoly may exist in the sector of public telecommunications in a particular market at the level of subjects of the Russian Federation or local self-governments.</p> <p>OJSC Rostelekom, a national operator, has the exclusive right to deliver long-distance and international traffic till 2010.</p>	<p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None, except the following: OJSC Rostelekom, a national operator, has the exclusive right to deliver long-distance and international traffic till 2010.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”, and of the following: - the board of directors (supervisory board) performing the management of a joint-stock company must be comprised of citizens of the Russian Federation by at least 80% and must be headed by a citizen of the Russian Federation.</p>	<p>The Russian Federation undertakes additional commitments as contained in the Reference Paper “Additional Commitments of the Russian Federation in Basic Telecommunication Services” attached to this Schedule of Specific Commitments.</p>

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>7523**) g) private leased circuit services (CPC 7522**, 7523**)</p> <p>d)Telex services (part of CPC 7523**)</p> <p>e) Telegraph services (part of CPC 7522*);</p> <p>f)Facsimile services (part of CPC 7521**, 7522**)</p> <p>o) Other*: -mobile wireless communication (with regard to cellular zonal and radial networks) (CPC75213)</p>	<p>Commercial presence is allowed only by way of juridical person of the Russian Federation being the commercial organisation created in the form of a joint-stock company or a limited liability company.</p> <p>Total foreign participation in the charter capital (voting shares) of a juridical person supplying resale-based services must not exceed 25%.</p> <p>Total foreign participation in the charter capital (voting shares) of a legal entity supplying facilities-based services must not exceed 49%.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and subject to the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – operating and support staff of the organisation shall by no less than 80% consist of citizens of the Russian Federation; – a collegiate executive body performing current management of a juridical person must be comprised of citizens of the Russian Federation by at least 80% and must be headed by a citizen of the Russian Federation. In the case of single-man executive body, the current management must be performed by a citizen of the Russian Federation only. <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None.</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
D. AUDIO-VISUAL	<p>3) A natural monopoly may exist in the sector of public telecommunications in a particular market at the level of subjects of the Russian Federation or local self-government.</p> <p>OJSC Rostelekom, a national operator, has the exclusive right to deliver long-distance and international traffic till 2010.</p> <p>Commercial presence is allowed only by way of juridical person of the Russian Federation being the commercial organisation created in the form of a joint-stock company or a limited liability company.</p> <p>Total foreign participation in the charter capital (voting shares) of a juridical person supplying resale-based services must not exceed 25%.</p> <p>Total foreign participation in the charter capital (voting shares) of a legal entity supplying facilities-based services must not exceed 49%.</p> <p>The number of operators of different standards of communications networks is regulated by the federal executive body in charge of communications.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – operating and support staff of the organisation shall by no less than 80% consist of citizens of the Russian Federation; – a collegiate executive body performing current management of a juridical person must be comprised of citizens of the Russian Federation by at least 80% and must be headed by a citizen of the Russian Federation. In the case of single-man executive body, the current management must be performed by a citizen of the Russian Federation only. 	<p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”, and of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – the board of directors (supervisory board) performing the management of a joint-stock company must be comprised of citizens of the Russian Federation by at least 80% and must be headed by a citizen of the Russian Federation. <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>SERVICES*</p> <p>b)* Motion Picture Projection Services on own demonstration facilities only (part of CPC 96121* and part of CPC 96122*), excluding holding of film festivals and other cultural events, and related motion picture projecting services in this connection</p> <p>3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES</p> <p><u>A. General construction works for erection of buildings, except the sports facilities</u> (part of CPC 512)</p> <p><u>B. General construction works for civil engineering</u> (CPC 513)</p> <p><u>C. Installation and assembly work</u> (CPC 514, 516)</p> <p><u>D. Building completion and</u></p>	<p>1) Unbound¹⁷</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) Commercial presence is allowed only in the form of juridical person of the Russian Federation being a commercial organisation.</p> <p>Authorisation from local authorities is required and based inter alia on the following considerations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - city-development planning and programmes of social and economic development of the area; - the need to provide for uniform and balanced availability for the population of services of this type. <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - in construction sites employing over 100 workers at least 50% of workers must be citizens of the Russian Federation. 	<p>1) Unbound¹⁸.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access” and of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – unbound with respect to the subsidies and other forms of state support, including access to the financial and other material resources of the State; – unbound with respect to the demonstrating repertoire, content of exhibiting materials and amount of obligatory payments. <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	

¹⁷ A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible.

¹⁸ A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p><u>finishing work</u> (CPC 517)</p> <p>E. <u>Other</u> (CPC 511, 515, 518)</p> <p>4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES*, except in respect of the following related to all distribution services: weapons and arms systems, ammunition and materiel, explosives, equipment and devices for explosion works and pyrotechnics, ethyl alcohol and alcohol-containing products, precious metals' scrap, precious metals and gems, jewellery made with precious metals and gems, antiquarian pieces, narcotics and psychotropic substances, tobacco products.</p> <p>A. <u>Commission agents' services*</u> (part of CPC 621*), except in respect of agricultural raw materials, live animals, valuable fish species and roe of valuable fish species, drugs, medicinal substances, para-pharmaceutical products, biologically active food additives.</p> <p>B. <u>Wholesale trade services*</u> (part of CPC 622*) except in respect of agricultural raw materials, live animals,</p>	<p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None, except the following: – commercial presence is allowed only in the form of juridical person of the Russian Federation being a commercial organisation.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p>	<p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>valuable fish species and roe of valuable fish species, drugs, medicinal substances, para-pharmaceutical products, biologically active food additives.</p> <p>C. <u>Retailing services*</u> (part of CPC 631*, 632*, 6111*, 6113*, 6121*), except in respect to the pharmaceutical products, medical articles, para-pharmaceutical products, bio-active food additives</p> <p><u>Commission agents' services*</u> <u>wholesale trade services*</u> <u>retailing services*</u> with respect to the pharmaceutical products, medical articles, para-pharmaceutical products, bio-</p>	<p>3) None, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - commercial presence is allowed only in the form of juridical person of the Russian Federation. <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None, except the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - commercial presence is allowed only in the form of juridical person of the Russian Federation being a commercial organisation. - authorisation from local authorities is required and based on the following considerations: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - city-development planning and programmes of social and economic development of the area; - the need to provide uniform and balanced availability to the population of the services of this type. <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p> <p>1), 2) None, except the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - compensation of the cost of pharmaceutical products and medical articles qualifying for the package provided under the system of state guarantees of free health care for citizens of Russian Federation¹⁹; 	<p>3) None except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access".</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access".</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p> <p>1), 2) None, except the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - compensation of the cost of pharmaceutical products and medical articles qualifying for the package provided under the system of state guarantees of free health care for citizens of Russian Federation²¹; 	

¹⁹ The system of state guarantees of free health care for the citizens of the Russian Federation establishes compensation of medical services from budgets of all levels (federal, subjects of the Russian Federation, local self-government) and at the expense of mandatory medical insurance.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
active food additives (part of CPC 621*, 622*, 631*, 632*, 6111*, 6113*, 6121*)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - price formation for pharmaceutical products and medical articles. 3) Authorisation is required for supply of services in a particular territory. The following considerations are taken as criteria for issuance of such a authorisation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - need for maintenance of the minimum required level of availability of pharmaceutical products to the population qualifying for the package provided under the system of state guarantees of free health care for citizens of the Russian Federation²⁰ and being subject to compensation with state funds, and maintenance of the respective number of suppliers of wholesale and retail services in pharmaceutical products corresponding to the mentioned level; - need for maintenance of the price level for pharmaceutical products and medicinal articles eligible for compensation of their costs with the state funds and personal finances of citizens; - need for a control over uniform and balanced availability to the entire population of medicinal resources providing for out-patient and hospital treatment irrespectively of the place of habitation and living conditions; - need for the control over establishment of wholesale organisations trading in pharmaceutical products, operating cross-subjects of Russian Federation; establishment of mentioned medical organisations is based on “substitution” principle; - adjustment of the number of services suppliers to the standards required to ensure a stable job (labour force) market in 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - price formation for pharmaceutical products and medical articles. 3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”. 	

²¹ The system of state guarantees of free health care for the citizens of the Russian Federation establishes compensation of medical services from budgets of all levels (federal, subjects of the Russian Federation, local self-government) and at the expense of mandatory medical insurance.

²⁰ The system of state guarantees of free health care for the citizens of the Russian Federation establishes compensation of medical services from budgets of all levels (federal, subjects of the Russian Federation, local self-government) and at the expense of mandatory medical insurance.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>Transactions on commodity exchange (part of CPC 621*, 622*)</p> <p>D. <u>Franchising*</u> (part of CPC 8929*) only with respect to the distribution services included in the section "4. Distribution Services" of this Schedule.</p> <p>5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES* with respect to the privately funded education services only</p> <p>A. <u>Primary education services*</u> (part of CPC 921*)</p> <p>B. <u>Secondary education services*</u> (part of CPC 922*)</p>	<p>healthcare sector;</p> <p>- proficiency level in Russian (national) language sufficient to carry out the professional activity as a pharmacist or pharmaceutical chemist.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p> <p>1) Foreign natural persons and/or legal entities that are not floor traders may participate in the exchange trade exclusively through brokers.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) Foreign natural persons and/or legal entities that are not floor traders may participate in the exchange trade exclusively through brokers.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p> <p>1), 2), 3) None, except as indicated above in subsections of section "4. Distribution Services" of this Schedule other than subsection "D. Franchising".</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p> <p>1), 2) None.</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p> <p>1) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access".</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access".</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p> <p>1), 2), 3) None, except as indicated above in subsections of section "4. Distribution Services" of this Schedule other than subsection "D. Franchising".</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p> <p>1), 2) None, except the following:</p> <p>- unbound with respect to the subsidies and other forms of state support, including access to the financial and other</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
C. <u>Higher education services*</u> (part of CPC 923*)	<p>3) None, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - commercial presence is allowed only in the form of juridical person of the Russian Federation being a commercial organisation; - authorisation may be required with respect to the acquisition of control of a juridical person of Russian Federation related to the cultural heritage of Russian Federation and/or being a cultural property of the peoples of the Russian Federation²². <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p>	<p>material resources of the State.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access” and the following.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - unbound with respect to the subsidies and other forms of state support, including access to the financial and other material resources of the State. <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None, except the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - unbound with respect to the subsidies and other forms of state support, including access to the financial and other material resources of the State. <p>2) None, except the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - unbound with respect to the subsidies and other forms of state support, including access to the financial and other 	

²² For the purpose of this Schedule of specific commitments:

“**the cultural heritage of the peoples of the Russian Federation**” represents the material and spiritual values created in the past, and also the monuments and historic and cultural territories and facilities of importance for the preservation and development of the originality of the Russian Federation and of all its peoples, and their contribution to world civilisation;

“**the cultural values**” represent moral and aesthetic ideals, norms and patterns of behaviour, languages and dialects, national traditions and customs, historical place-names, folklore, artistic handicrafts and crafts, works and acts of culture, results and methods of scientific research into cultural activity, buildings, structures, objects, and technologies of historic and cultural importance, and territories and facilities unique in their historical and cultural respects;

“**the cultural property of the peoples of the Russian Federation**” is a totality of cultural values, and also of cultural organizations, institutions, and enterprises of general national (all-Russia) importance, who, by virtue of this fact, belong undividedly to the Russian Federation and its subjects without the right of their transfer to other States and Unions of States with the consent of the Russian Federation.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>D. <u>Adult education services not included in other categories*</u> (CPC 924* in respect of foreign language courses only)</p> <p>6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES*</p> <p>A. <u>Sewage services</u> *(part of CPC 9401*) only with regard to services related to collection and processing of liquid industrial waste</p> <p>B. <u>Refuse disposal services</u> (CPC 9402)</p> <p>C. <u>Sanitation and similar services</u> (CPC 9403)</p>	<p>3) Unbound.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1), 2) None.</p> <p>3) Commercial presence is allowed only in the form of juridical person of the Russian Federation being a commercial organisation.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound²³.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) In the absence of a federal license permit by local authorities is required.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	<p>material resources of the State.</p> <p>3) Unbound.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1), 2) None, except the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - unbound with respect to the subsidies and other forms of state support, including access to the financial and other material resources of the State. <p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access” and the following.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - unbound with respect to the subsidies and other forms of state support, including access to the financial and other material resources of the State. <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound²⁴.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	

²³ A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible.

²⁴ A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES*			
<u>Measures applicable to all sectors of financial services</u>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Commitments in measures related to trade in financial services are undertaken in accordance with the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) and Annex on Financial Services. • The admission to the market of new financial services or products may be subject to the existence of, and consistency with, a regulatory framework aimed at achieving the objectives indicated in Article 2(a) of the Annex on Financial Services. • As a general rule and in non-discrimination manner, organisations supplying financial services must adopt the required organisational and legal form and conform to the requirements to be fulfilled to obtain a license. • To avoid conflict of interest and to achieve the objectives indicated in Article 2(a) of the Annex on Financial Services for organisations supplying financial services the permitted scope and types of operations of services in respective combinations shall be established on a non-discriminatory basis. • In the present Schedule <i>state securities</i> means securities issued by the Government of the Russian Federation, executive organs of subjects of Russian Federation, local self-government organs. 			
<p>A. <u>Insurance Services</u> (CPC 812**) a) Life insurance</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) Commercial presence is allowed only by way of juridical person of Russian Federation created in the form of limited liability companies or joint-stock companies.</p> <p>Prior authorisation is required:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – to increase the charter capital of an insurance organisation at the expense of foreign investor (investors) funds and/or those of subsidiary thereof; – to alienate shares of (interest in) insurance organisation in favour of foreign investor (investors) and/or subsidiary thereof. <p>Unbound in respect of insurance organization being subsidiary of foreign investor (investors) and/or in which foreign participation in the charter capital (voting shares) exceeds 49%. (Insurance</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None, except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”, and the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - foreign investors must pay for their shares (interest) in the charter capitals of insurance organisations only in monetary form and only in the currency of the Russian Federation; - till 2009 additional requirements may be introduced in respect of the procedure for and the terms of placement of insurance reserves by such insurance organisations in which foreign participation exceeds 49%. 	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>b) Non-life insurance services (part of CPC 8129*)</p>	<p>organizations being subsidiaries of foreign investors as at November 23, 1999, and having obtained their licenses to provide life insurance services before that date, may engage in such activity in accordance with their licenses obtained.)</p> <p>For insurance organization being a subsidiary of foreign investor (investors) and/or in which foreign participation in the charter capital (voting shares) exceeds 49%:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - prior authorization is required to open a branch of juridical person of the Russian Federation; - unbound in respect of issuance of licenses and prior authorizations for operations in shares of (interest in) insurance organization with foreign participation, and to open a branch of juridical person of the Russian Federation where the 15% quota of total foreign participation in the total charter capital of insurance organizations that are juridical persons of the Russian Federation is exceeded; - during the transition period till 2007 the amount of minimum charter capital must be no less than a tenfold amount of the minimum charter capital required for Russian insurance organizations in which foreign participation in the charter capital (voting shares) does not exceed 49%. <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments", and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the persons acting as a single-man executive body and the chief accountant of an insurance company must be citizens of the Russian Federation. <p>1), 2) Unbound except the following:</p> <p>there are no limitations (except in relation to the objects of insurance located on the territory of the Russian Federation with respect to the risks insurance connected with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - maritime transportation; 	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p> <p>1), 2) None except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access".</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - commercial air transportation; - commercial space launching; - insurance covering in whole or in part: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) transportation of natural persons; ii) transportation of export/import cargoes and the vehicles carrying them, including liability arising therefrom, except mandatory insurance; iii) transportation of goods by international transport; iv) liability while in cross-border movement of private means of transportation. <p>3) Commercial presence is allowed only by way of juridical person of the Russian Federation created in the form of limited liability companies and joint-stock companies.</p> <p>Prior authorisation is required:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – to increase the charter capital of an insurance organisation at the expense of foreign investor (investors) funds and/or those of subsidiary thereof; – to alienate shares of (interest in) insurance organisation in favour of foreign investor (investors) and/or subsidiary thereof. – With respect to insurance organization being a subsidiary of foreign investor and/or in which foreign participation in the charter capital (voting shares) exceeds 49%: – unbound with respect to the issuance of licenses to provide mandatory insurance services and insurance of state procurements: – prior authorization is required to open a branch of juridical person of the Russian Federation; – unbound with respect to the issuance of licenses and prior authorizations for operations in shares of (interest in) insurance organization with foreign participation, and to open a branch of juridical person when the 15% quota of total foreign participation in the total charter capital of insurance organizations being juridical persons of the Russian Federation is 	<p>3) None, except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”, and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - foreign investors must pay for their shares (interest) in the charter capitals of insurance organisations only in monetary form and only in the currency of the Russian Federation; - till 2009 additional requirements may be introduced in respect of the procedure for and the terms of placement of insurance reserves by such insurance organisations in which foreign participation exceeds 49%. 	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>c) Reinsurance and retrocession services (CPC 81299*)</p>	<p>exceeded;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - during the transition period till 2007 the amount of the minimum of charter capital must be no less than a tenfold amount of the minimum charter capital required for Russian insurance organizations in which foreign participation in the charter capital (voting shares) does not exceed 49%; - a foreign investor that is the parent company of a Russian subsidiary insurance organisation shall have been authorised to supply insurance services other than life insurance in the country of its registration for at least 7 years and have participated in the operations of insurance organisations in Russia for no less than 2 years (i.e. in the capital of Russian insurance organisations, or as a representative office). <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the persons acting as a single-man executive body and the chief accountant of an insurance company must be citizens of the Russian Federation. <p>1), 2) None except reinsurance and retrocession of risks in the spheres of life insurance, mandatory insurance and state procurement insurance.</p> <p>3) Commercial presence is allowed only by way of juridical person of the Russian Federation created in the form of limited liability companies and joint-stock companies.</p> <p>Prior authorisation is required:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - to increase the charter capital of a reinsurance organisation with foreign investor (investors) funds and/or those of subsidiary thereof; - to alienate shares of (interest in) reinsurance organisation in favour of foreign investor and/or subsidiary thereof. <p>For reinsurance company being subsidiary to foreign investor</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”</p> <p>1), 2) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>3) None, except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”, and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - foreign investors must pay for their shares (interest) in the charter capitals of insurance organisations only in monetary form and only in the currency of the Russian Federation; - till 2009 additional requirements may be introduced in respect of the procedure for and the terms of placement of insurance reserves by such insurance organisations in which foreign participation exceeds 49%. 	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>d) Services incidental to insurance, including brokerage and agency services (CPC 8140)</p>	<p>(investors) and/or in which foreign participation in the charter capital (voting shares) exceeds 49%:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – unbound in respect of issuance of licenses to provide reinsurance and retrocession of risks in life insurance, mandatory insurance and insurance of state procurements; – prior authorization is required to open a branch of juridical person of the Russian Federation; – unbound with respect to issuance of licenses and prior authorizations for operations in shares of (interest in) reinsurance organization with foreign participation, and to open a branch of juridical person when the 15% quota of total foreign participation in the total charter capital of insurance organizations that are juridical persons of the Russian Federation is exceeded; – during the transition period till 2007 the amount of minimum charter capital must be no less than a tenfold amount of the minimum charter capital required for Russian insurance organizations in which foreign participation in the charter capital (voting shares) does not exceed 49%. – a foreign investor that is the parent company of a Russian subsidiary reinsurance organisation shall have been authorised to engage in reinsurance and retrocession in the country of its registration for at least 7 years and have participated in the operations of insurance organisations in Russia for no less than 2 years (i.e. in the capital of Russian insurance organisations, or as a representative office). <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the persons acting as a single-man executive body and the chief accountant of an insurance company must be citizens of the Russian Federation. <p>1) None. 2) None.</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None. 2) None.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p><u>B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)*, with respect to the following services only:</u></p> <p>v) acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public (CPC 81115-81119)</p> <p>vi) lending of all types including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transactions* (part of CPC 8113*, excluding transactions in state securities and securities belonging to organs of state power and government of the Russian Federation as well as transactions in precious metals)</p> <p>viii) all payments and money</p>	<p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) Unbound.</p> <p>3) With respect to banking services²⁵:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – commercial presence is allowed in the form of juridical person of the Russian Federation – which in the banking context means a economic company (joint-stock company, limited liability company or double liability company) – and in the form of branch and representative office of foreign bank; – a credit institution is not allowed to be engaged in production or trade, or to provide insurance services; – the minimum amount of charter capital for a newly created credit 	<p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) Unbound.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p>	

²⁵ For the purposes of this Schedule of Specific Commitments the definition of banking services includes:

- acceptance of money funds as deposits from natural and legal entities in rubles and foreign currency (on-demand and on time);
- placement of deposited moneys on own behalf and at own expense;
- opening and management of accounts of natural and juridical persons in roubles and foreign currency;
- effecting settlements on behalf of legal entities, including correspondent banks, and of natural persons in respect of their bank accounts;
- encashment of money, bills, payment and settlement documents and cashing to natural and juridical persons;
- issuance of bank guarantees;
- purchase and sale of foreign currency in cash or in cashless form;
- acceptance of deposits and placement of precious metals, and other operations in precious metals;
- money transmission services for account of natural persons without opening of banking account, excluding postal money orders.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>transmission services, including credit, payment and debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers drafts (CPC81339**)</p> <p>ix) guarantees and commitments* (CPC 81199**, excluding transactions in precious metals in bullion)</p> <p>x) trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on foreign exchange, in an over-the-counter securities market or otherwise*, with exception of trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on foreign exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, in precious metals in bullion and in “other negotiable instruments and financial assets” (apart from negotiable instruments and financial assets indicated below):</p> <p>A) money market instruments (including cheques, bills, certificates of deposits etc.) (CPC 81339**)</p> <p>B) foreign exchange (part of CPC 81333**)</p> <p>C) derivative products, including but not limited to, futures and options (CPC 81339**)</p> <p>D) exchange rate and interest rate</p>	<p>organisation being a subsidiary of a foreign bank must be no less than the equivalent of 10 million EURO;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – the main founder and participant of a credit organisation being a subsidiary with foreign investment must be a foreign bank qualifying as such under the laws of its country of location (registration); – special control measures may be applied with respect to foreign investments by non-resident founders registered in an offshore zone qualifying as such under the laws of the Russian Federation and international practice; – in order to obtain authorisation from the Central Bank of the Russian Federation for non-residents to participate in the capital of a newly created or already operating credit organisation, the founders must submit a written approval granted by the corresponding regulatory authority of the country of location of the non-resident in respect of participation in the authorised capital of such credit organisation in the territory of the Russian Federation, or a statement from such authority stating that such approval is not necessary. Where investments are made by a non-resident natural person, a confirmation of such person’s solvency (ability to pay out their share in the charter capital) is required from a first-class foreign bank recognised as such by international banking practice (its short-term commitments must be rated not lower than AA, prime-1 or better according to IBCA, Mood’s or Standard and POOR-1 classifiers); – the ceiling (quota) of foreign capital participation in the bank system of the Russian Federation is limited to 25%. – authorisation from the Central Bank is required: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) to establish a credit organisation with foreign participation, including subsidiaries and dependent companies; b) to increase the charter capital of a credit organisation with non-resident (non-residents) funds; 		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>instruments, including products such as swaps, forward rate agreements, etc. (CPC 81339**)</p> <p>E) Transferable securities (CPC 81321*)</p> <p>xi) Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of services related to such issues* (part of CPC 8132*, except participation in issuance of all kinds of state securities, underwriting and placement of state securities as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of service related to such issuance;</p> <p>xii) Money broking* (part of CPC 81339**, excluding broking related to transactions in state securities and securities belonging to organs of state power and government of the Russian Federation;</p> <p>xiii) Asset management such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, pension fund management, custodial depository and trust services* (part of CPC 8119**, 81323*, excluding depository and trust</p>	<p>c) to alienate shares (interest) of credit organisation in favour of non-residents;</p> <p>d) to open a branch of credit organisation being a subsidiary of or dependent on non-resident (non-residents), to open a representative office of foreign bank.</p> <p>The Central Bank of the Russian Federation license to accept money deposits from natural persons shall be issued only upon elapse of two years from the state registration of a bank.</p> <p>Collective investment institutions (unit investment funds and any other forms of collective investments) may acquire securities through financial intermediaries only.</p> <p>All types of collective investments require mandatory depositing of assets for safekeeping to special depositories that are juridical persons being commercial organisations of the Russian Federation.</p> <p>The activity of managing company in any form of collective investments is allowed only by way of juridical person of the Russian Federation being a commercial organisation.</p> <p>Total participation of non-residents in the charter capital (voting shares) of a juridical person of Russian Federation carrying out the activity of managing company in any form of collective investments, must not exceed 49%.</p> <p>Total net assets of collective investment institutions (unit investment funds, investment funds, public pension funds) administered by companies in which non-resident participation in the capital (voting shares) exceeds 50%, must not exceed 50% of the total net assets of such forms of collective investments.</p> <p>Stock exchange functions are allowed only in the form of juridical person of the Russian Federation created in the form of non-commercial partnerships.</p> <p>Total participation non-residents and/or persons bound by property</p>		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>services, custodial services and management of state securities and securities belonging to organs of state power and government of the Russian Federation)</p> <p>xiv) Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities, derivative products and other negotiable instruments (CPC 81339***)</p> <p>xvi) Advisory and other auxiliary financial services including research and advising in investment and assets portfolio formation*.</p>	<p>relations with non-residents in companies engaging in organisation of trade on the market of securities must not exceed 15%.</p> <p>The nominee (nominal holder) of Russian securities must be a juridical person of the Russian Federation duly licensed, and non-residents for the purpose of participation in deposit receipts issuance programmes.</p> <p>Authorisation is required to use (alienate) resident securities to issue derivative securities and terminal financial instruments (ADR, GDR, etc.) on their basis abroad.</p> <p>Juridical and natural persons who do not participate in financial instruments trading are allowed to operate in financial instruments only through the mediation of registered traders in financial instruments.</p> <p>Securities issued by foreign entities are allowed for circulation or primary placement on the securities market of the Russian Federation only upon their registration of the prospectus for such securities with the corresponding federal authority of the Russian Federation.</p> <p>Securities issued by entities registered in the Russian Federation are allowed for circulation outside of the Russian Federation subject to resolution of the competent authority of the Russian Federation.</p> <p>Only juridical persons of the Russian Federation that are commercial organisations and correspond to non-discriminatory licensing requirements are allowed to supply registrars service.</p> <p>Contribution of any shareholder (participant) to the charter capital of an organisation supplying services of Registrar (registry management for holders of registered securities) must not exceed 20% of the charter capital of the applicant.</p> <p>Prerequisite conditions for being granted (renewed) a license to supply registrars services are the following:</p>		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – availability to an applicant performing registrar, throughout the term of its operations beginning with the first submission of application to renew the license, of no less than 25 registries of issuers with over 500 registered securities holders for each issuer; and for applicants based in Moscow, Moscow region, Saint-Petersburg, Leningrad region, Nizhny Novgorod region, Samara region and Sverdlov region – no less than 50 registries with over 500 registered securities holders for each issuer; – availability to an applicant not performing registrar at the moment of application for license, of no less than 15 registries of issuers with over 500 registered securities holders for each issuer, for which the restitution of rights and obligations is conditional on the issuance of license to the applicant; – membership of the applicant in a self-regulated organisation uniting professional participants of the securities market engaging in Registrar (registry management for holders of registered securities); – availability of a letter of recommendation from such self-regulated organisation requesting issuance (renewal) of license by the licensing authorities. <p>Aggregate participation of non-residents and in the authorised capital (voting shares) of a registrar may not exceed 15%.</p> <p>Aggregate participation of non-residents must not exceed:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – 10% of the charter capital (voting shares) of organisations supplying financial advising services to issuers regarding issuance and placement of securities in the territory of the Russian Federation (requirement effective till 2005); – 20% of the charter capital (voting shares) of organisations supplying financial advising services to issuers regarding issuance and placement of securities in the territory of the Russian Federation (requirement effective till 2010); – 30% of the charter capital (voting shares) of organisations supplying financial advising services to issuers regarding issuance and placement of securities in the territory of the Russian Federation (requirement effective till 2015). 		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>Only juridical person of the Russian Federation being a commercial organisation is allowed to supply brokerage services.</p> <p>Professional activity on the securities market may not be combined with any other type of business activity, except banking services.</p> <p>Only the following possible combinations of types of professional activity are allowed on the securities market:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) brokerage services, dealing services, securities management and depository (custody) services; or b) clearing and depository services; or c) stock exchange (trade organisation on the securities market) and clearing operations; or d) organisation of trade and depository services. <p>Registrars activity (Management of registers of registered securities holders) is exclusive and not to be combined with any other types of activities.</p> <p>Total non-resident participation in the charter capital (voting shares) of an organisation supplying brokerage and/or dealer and/or depository (custody) and/or securities management services in the territory of the Russian Federation must not exceed 75%.</p> <p>Only juridical person of the Russian Federation being a commercial organisation and specifically authorised (licensed) by the competent state authority is allowed to provide clearing services.</p> <p>Total non-resident participation or persons bound by property relations with them in the charter capital (voting shares) of a legal entity supplying central clearing services must not exceed 75%.</p> <p>Total non-resident participation or persons bound by property relations with them in the charter capital (voting shares) of a clearing company must not exceed 49%.</p>		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES*</p>	<p>Non-residents and/or persons bound by property relations with them are not allowed to hold in aggregate more than 20% in the charter capital (voting shares) of a settlement depository.</p> <p>Non-residents may operate on the stock exchange in the capacity of a trade member or a clearing member's client only.</p> <p>Only juridical person of the Russian Federation being commercial organisations and licensed as professional traders in securities is allowed to participation in the trading.</p> <p>A clearing member must be a juridical person of the Russian Federation.</p> <p>Non-resident trade member's clients may only be non-resident.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – at least 75% of the staff of a credit organisation with foreign participation must be citizens of the Russian Federation; – the collegiate executive body of a credit organization being a subsidiary of a foreign bank or dependent thereon must be comprised of citizens of the Russian Federation by at least 50%; – the chief accountant, the head of a single-man executive body or one of the chief officers of a collegiate executive body of a credit organization being a subsidiary of a foreign bank or dependent thereon, who is not a citizen of the Russian Federation must provide a document confirming their knowledge of Russian; – a single-man executive body and/or no less than 50% of a collegiate executive body of a juridical person being a professional participant of the securities market must be residents of the Russian Federation. 	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments".</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>A. <u>Hotels and Restaurants</u> (CPC 641, 642, 643)</p> <p>B. <u>Tour operators out-bound and in-bound services</u> (part of CPC 7471*)</p>	<p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) Authorisation from local authorities is required, which shall be awarded on a contest basis taking into account inter alia city-development plans and programmes of social and economic development of a particular area.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) Commercial presence is allowed only in the form of a juridical person being a commercial organisation.</p> <p>Commercial organisations with foreign participation may be established only in the form of a limited liability company or closed joint-stock company. The foreign participant of commercial organisation with foreign participation must be a legal entity with a minimum of 5 years’ experience of supplying tour operator services in the country of its location, and must be known there in that capacity.</p> <p>For the purposes of supply of out-bound and in-bound tourism operator services, license is issued exclusively to juridical person of the Russian Federation where total foreign participation in its charter capital (voting shares) does not exceed 49%.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – no less than 75% of the key personnel of a company supplying tour operator services must be citizens of the Russian Federation 	<p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL, AND SPORTING SERVICES*</p> <p>A. <u>Entertainment services</u> (CPC 9619)</p> <p>11. TRANSPORT SERVICES*</p> <p>B. <u>Internal waterways transport*</u></p> <p>f) “Other Supporting Services for internal waterway transport” (CPC 7459)</p>	<p>permanently residing in the territory of the Russian Federation;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – only citizen of the Russian Federation permanently residing in the territory of the Russian Federation is allowed to be an acting single-man executive body performing current management; – no less than 51% a collegiate executive body performing current management of a juridical person supplying tour operator services must be comprised of citizens of the Russian Federation permanently residing in the territory of the Russian Federation; only citizen of the Russian Federation permanently residing in the territory of the Russian Federation is allowed to lead the current management. <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	<p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p><u>C. Air Transport Services*</u></p> <p>d) Maintenance and repair of aircraft (part of CPC 8868**) only to the extent of maintenance and repair activities when undertaken on an aircraft or a part thereof, while it is withdrawn from transport service. Does not include line maintenance or other repair or maintenance activities undertaken by an air carrier (includes its agents or contractors) on aircraft it owns, leases, or operates. Operative maintenance and repair of aircraft by the carrier (including agents and contractors) on board of aircraft owned, leased or operated by them, is prohibited.</p>	<p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) Foreign participation in the charter capital (voting shares) must not exceed 49%.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and subject to the following:</p> <p>– the head and two thirds of members of the executive management body must be citizens of the Russian Federation.</p>	<p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column “Limitations on market access”, and:</p> <p>– the head and two thirds of members of the board of directors (supervisory board) of the joint-stock company must be citizens of the Russian Federation.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p>	
<p><u>E. Rail Transport Services*</u></p> <p>d) Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (part of CPC 8868**), except maintenance of inventory fleet railway cars.</p>	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) Maintenance of cars when on public use railway lines is carried out in the same manner as maintenance of inventory fleet cars of such railways.</p> <p>Maintenance and repair of rail transport as performed by suppliers of forwarding services are regulated exclusively by measures stipulated in section 11.H.c “Transport agencies services”.</p> <p>The supplying of car-cleaning services is allowed only on the basis of a limited term contract with the railway company.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”</p>	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) Unbound.</p> <p>3) Unbound.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>F. <u>Road Transport Services</u>*²⁶</p> <p>a) Passenger transportation (part of CPC 7121*, 7122*) only with respect to: taxi services (CPC 7122100) and rental services of private passenger cars with operator (CPC 7122200)</p>	<p>and of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - only citizens of the Russian Federation are allowed to provide maintenance and repair of rail transport. <p>1) None, except the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - unbound with respect to the international road transportation²⁷; - each vehicle engaged in transportation must be registered in the territory of the Russian Federation. <p>2) None, except the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - unbound with respect to the international road transportation²⁸. - each vehicle engaged in transportation must be registered in the territory of the Russian Federation. <p>3) None, except the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - commercial presence is allowed only in the form of juridical person being a commercial organisation; - each vehicle engaged in transportation must be registered in the Russian Federation. <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal commitments", providing that operators of vehicles engaged in transportation</p>	<p>commitments".</p> <p>1) None except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access".</p> <p>2) None except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access".</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access".</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I "Horizontal</p>	

²⁶ Transportation of cargoes and passengers between the points located within the territory of the Russian Federation is allowed only to juridical persons of the Russian Federation and natural persons who are citizens of the Russian Federation, duly registered in the territory of the Russian Federation. Each vehicle involved in such transportation must be registered in the territory of the Russian Federation.

²⁷ **International road transportation** means carriage of goods or passengers by a transport vehicle outside the territory of the Russian Federation or into the territory of the Russian Federation, and also transit of goods or passengers by a transport vehicle across the territory of the Russian Federation.

²⁸ **International road transportation** means carriage of goods or passengers by a transport vehicle outside the territory of the Russian Federation or into the territory of the Russian Federation, and also transit of goods or passengers by a transport vehicle across the territory of the Russian Federation.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>d) Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112, 8867)</p> <p>e) Supporting services for road transport services* in respect of bus terminals only (CPC 7441) and “other supporting services for road transport services” (CPC 7449)</p> <p><u>H. Services auxiliary to all modes of transport*</u></p> <p>a) Cargo-handling services for road transport only: – container handling services (part of CPC 7411*); – “other cargo handling services” (part of 74190*)</p> <p>b) Storage and warehouses</p>	<p>between the points located within the territory of the Russian Federation must be natural persons which are citizens of the Russian Federation.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound²⁹.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound³¹.</p>	<p>commitments” and in the column “Limitations on market access”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound³⁰</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) Unbound³².</p>	

²⁹ A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible

³⁰ A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible

³¹ A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>services* (part of CPC 742*) with respect to road transport only</p> <p>c) Freight transport agency services* (part of CPC 748*) only relating to rail transport and inland waterways transport.</p>	<p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None, except the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – commercial presence is allowed only in the form of juridical person being a commercial organisation. <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”, and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – the employees responsible for the loading, fixing and unloading of cargoes in rail transport must be citizens of the Russian Federation only. 	<p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments”.</p> <p>1) None.</p> <p>2) None.</p> <p>3) None.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I “Horizontal commitments.”</p>	

³² A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible

ADDITIONAL COMMITMENTS BY RUSSIAN FEDERATION
ON BASIC TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Scope

The following are definitions and principles on regulatory framework for the basic telecommunications services.

Definitions

Users mean service consumers and service suppliers.

Essential Facilities (Equipment)” means facilities (equipment) of a public telecommunications transport network or services that

- (a) exclusively or predominantly provided by a single or limited number of suppliers;
and
- (b) cannot feasibly be economically or technically substituted in order to provide service.

A major supplier is a supplier which has the ability to materially affect the terms of participation (having regard to price and supply) in the relevant market for basic telecommunications services as a result of:

- a) control over essential facilities; or
- b) use of its position in the market.

1. Competitive safeguards

1.1. Prevention of anti-competitive practices in telecommunications

Appropriate measures shall be maintained for the purpose of preventing suppliers who, alone or together, are a major supplier from engaging in or continuing anti-competitive practice.

1.2. Safeguards

The anti-competitive practices referred to above shall include in particular:

- a) engaging in anti-competitive cross-subsidization;
- b) using information obtained from competitors with anti-competitive results; and
- c) not making available to other services suppliers on a timely basis technical information about essential facilities and commercially relevant information which are necessary for them to provide services.

2. Interconnection

2.1. This section applies to linking with suppliers providing public telecommunications transport networks or services in order to allow the users of one supplier to communicate with users of another supplier and to access services provided by another supplier, where specific commitments are undertaken.

2.2. Interconnection to be ensured

Interconnection with a major supplier will be ensured in compliance with the current legislation and technical requirements at any technically feasible point in the network. Such interconnection is provided:

- a) under non-discriminatory terms, conditions (including technical standards and specifications) and rates and of a quality no less favorable than that provided for its own like services or for like services of non-affiliated service supplier or for its subsidiaries or other affiliates;
- b) in a timely fashion, on terms, conditions (including technical standards and specifications) and cost-oriented rates that are transparent, reasonable, having regard to economic feasibility, and sufficiently unbundled so that the

supplier need not pay for network components or facilities that it does not require for the services to be provided; and

- c) upon request, at points in addition to the network termination points offered to the majority of users, subject to charges that reflect the cost of construction of necessary additional facilities.

2.3. Public availability of the procedures for interconnection negotiations

The procedures applicable for interconnection to a major supplier will be made publicly available.

2.4. Transparency of interconnection arrangements

It is ensured that a major supplier will make publicly available either its interconnection agreements or a reference interconnection offer.

2.5. Interconnection: dispute settlement

A service supplier requesting interconnection with a major supplier will have recourse, either:

- a) at any time, or
- b) after a reasonable period of time which has been made publicly known

to an independent domestic body, which may be a regulatory body as referred to in paragraph 5 below, to resolve disputes regarding appropriate terms, conditions and rates for interconnection within a reasonable period of time, to the extent that these have not been established previously.

3. Universal service

Any Member has the right to define the kind of universal service obligation it wishes to maintain. Such obligations will not be regarded as anti-competitive *per se*, provided they are administered in a transparent, non-discriminatory and competitively neutral manner and are not more burdensome than necessary for the kind of universal service defined by the Member.

4. Public availability of licensing criteria

Where a license is required, the following will be publicly available:

- a) all the licensing criteria and the period of time normally required to reach a decision concerning an application for a license; and
- b) the terms and conditions of individual licenses.

The reasons for the denial of a license will be made known to the applicant upon request.

5. Independent regulators

The regulatory body is separate from, and not accountable to, any supplier of basic telecommunications services. The decisions of and the procedures used by regulators shall be impartial with respect to all market participants.

6. Allocation and use of scarce resources

Any procedures for the allocation and use of scarce resources, including frequencies, numbers and rights of way, will be carried out in an objective, timely, transparent and non-discriminatory manner. The current state of allocated frequency bands will be made publicly available, but detailed identification of frequencies allocated for specific government uses is not required.

Annex 1

With respect to the services sectors/sub-sectors included in this Schedule of specific commitments “**juridical person of Russian Federation related to the cultural heritage of Russian Federation and/or being a cultural property of the peoples of the Russian Federation**” is understood to mean juridical person which may be engaged in the activities in following spheres:

- scenic, rhythmic and musical art, photographic art, and other kinds and styles of art;
- artisan activity, folk handicrafts, folk culture, including customs and rites;
- publishing, including with respect to the fiction and periodicals, as well as other kinds of cultural activity connected with printing, distribution and use of printed works;
- distribution and/or public exhibition of audio recordings **representing cultural values;**
- distribution and/or public exhibition of film or video recordings **representing cultural values;**
- religious education, aesthetic education, artistic education, and pedagogy in these areas, training of personnel for folk art and handicraft industry;
- creation and preservation of memorial, historical, archaeological and cultural places of interest and preserves;
- development and production of materials, equipment, and other means essential for the creation, preservation, spread, and assimilation of cultural values.

Annex 2

In this Schedule of specific commitments “**specially protected territories**” is understood to mean the territories within and immediate proximity to the historical buildings and other movable and immovable historical and cultural memorials, places of particular historic, aesthetic and artist interest, memorial preserves, state natural preserves, health resorts areas and traditional regions of a folk handicraft industry³³.

³³ **Traditional regions of a folk handicraft industry** is the territory within which a folk handicraft industry has emerged in the course of history and is developing according to original traditions, its social and everyday facility infrastructure exists and where the necessary raw material resources can be located.

Attachment 1**Terms, limitations and conditions of application of temporary emergency measures referred to in the Schedule of Specific Commitments of Russian Federation.**

1. The provisions of this Attachment are applied to the measures covered by the General Agreement on Trade in Services and by this Schedule..
2. In the sectors where specific commitments are undertaken the temporary emergency measures affecting trade in services in the relevant market may be applied by the Russian Federation only if as consequence of the effect of its specific commitments there is an emergency resulting from a substantial increase in supply of the like service by a supplier or suppliers of another Member either in absolute terms or relative to the supply of like services, which is causing or threatening to cause serious and imminent injury to the domestic like services suppliers as a whole or whose collective output of like and/or directly competitive services constitutes a major proportion of the total domestic supply of like services in the relevant market.
3. A temporary emergency measure shall be applied only where serious injury or threat thereof has been determined pursuant to an investigation in accordance with the Paragraph 8, 9, 10 of this Attachment.
4. A temporary emergency measure shall not be applied in a manner that eliminates the right of the services supplier of another Member to continue to maintain the establishment of commercial presence when this right is conferred in the implementation of Schedule of Specific Commitments of the Russian Federation. Such right to maintain the establishment shall not be construed as a right to expand a commercial presence and/or activities of the service supplier of another Member concerned, *inter alia*, through the establishment of additional branches or subsidiaries; acquisition (including the acquisition into ownership or into use of fixed productive or intangible assets), merger, or consolidation with any other business or professional establishment that may result in the expansion of commercial presence and/or activities of the mentioned service supplier; supply of additional capacity of the like services to the relevant market of the Russian Federation; additional investments to the mentioned establishment of commercial presence, the acquisition of the rights which make it possible to determine the conditions for business operations of supplier of like service established in the territory of the Russian Federation or to discharge the functions of its managerial body.
5. An emergency measure may be applied only to trade in services, the transaction of which is concluded between the supplier and the consumer after the date of entry into force of the emergency measure.
6. The investigation prior to introduction of the measures should be conducted by the competent authorities of the Russian Federation upon a written request of domestic like services suppliers whose collective output of like services constitutes a major proportion of the total domestic supply of like services in the relevant market.
7. A determination of the existence of a threat of serious injury shall be made on the basis of facts and not merely on allegation, conjecture or remote possibility.
8. An investigation initiated and conducted pursuant to this Article shall be conducted within 9 months. The provisions of Article 3 of the Agreement on Safeguards annexed to the Marrakech Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization shall apply *mutatis mutandis* to such investigation.
9. In investigation to determine whether a serious injury or threat thereof is being caused to domestic like services suppliers, the competent authorities of the Russian Federation shall
 - a) determine that there is an substantial increase in the supply of the service concerned by a supplier or suppliers of another Member in the relevant market by evaluating, in particular, the rate and the amount of the increase in absolute or relative terms, and the share of the domestic relevant market taken by the increased supply of such service; and/or
 - b) determine that there is a serious injury or threat thereof by evaluating all relevant criteria of an objective nature, such as decline in profit, return on investments or cash flow, occurrence of losses, price reductions, fundamental changes in the price structure associated with losses or declining profits, reduction in the number of domestic suppliers or establishments, decline in the growth of output or sales, fundamental changes in relevant market shares, decreasing employment, reduced ability to raise money, to raise capital or investment, reduction in export.

10. The determination referred to in Paragraph 9 of this Attachment shall not be made unless the investigation demonstrate, on the basis of objective evidence, that there is the existence of a causal link between increased supply of the service concerned and serious injury or threat thereof. When factors other than increased supply of the service concerned are causing serious injury to the domestic like services suppliers at the same time, such injury shall not be attributed to increased supply of such service.
11. The factual basis of the investigation conducted pursuant to Paragraphs 8, 9, 10 of this Attachment shall cover a period of time that is equal to or exceed 12 months.
12. Where serious injury or threat thereof has been determined pursuant to an investigation referred to in Paragraphs 8, 9, 10 of this Attachment, the Russian Federation shall apply emergency measures only to the extent necessary to prevent or remedy serious injury or threat thereof. The Russian Federation shall choose measures most suitable for the achievement of those objectives. With respect to the services concerned the applicable measures shall be any of the following:
 - a) temporary withdrawal or modification of specific commitments undertaken pursuant to Article XVI of the General Agreement on Trade in Services;
 - b) temporary withdrawal or modification of specific commitments undertaken pursuant to Article XVII of the General Agreement on Trade in Services;
 - c) temporary withdrawal or modification of specific commitments undertaken pursuant to Article XVIII of the General Agreement on Trade in Services.
13. The Russian Federation shall apply an emergency measure only for such period of time as may be necessary to prevent or remedy serious injury or threat thereof. The initial application period of an emergency measure shall not exceed 3 years. Access to one and the same emergency measure shall be once during the course of a specified period of time and shall not be reinvoked during the specified period.
14. The initial application period of an emergency safeguard measure may be extended only after a new investigation. The total period of an emergency measure shall not exceed 5 years.
15. In a situation where duration of an emergency measure is over one year, the Russian Federation shall progressively liberalize it at regular intervals during the period of application. If the duration of the measure exceeds two years, the Russian Federation shall review the situation not later than the mid-term of the period of application of the measure concerned and, if appropriate, withdraw it or increase the place of liberalization. A measure extended shall not be more restrictive than it was at the end of the initial period.
16. The Russian Federation shall provide adequate opportunity for the prior consultations with those Members of which services suppliers have a substantial interest in the matter, with a view to, *inter alia*, exchanging views on the measure and reaching the understanding on ways to achieve the objectives set out in Paragraph 12 of this Attachment.
17. The Russian Federation shall publish promptly and, except in critical circumstances, at the latest by the time of their entry into force or their effective date, all relevant laws, regulations and administrative measures and procedures relating to the application of an emergency measure, including the results of an investigation.
18. The Russian Federation will have access to the provisions of this Attachment within the period of 5 years after the date of accession or until entry into force of a legal instrument resulting from negotiations referred to in par.1 of Art.X of the GATS, whatever happens earlier, and this without prejudice to any temporary emergency measures introduced under the terms and conditions of this Attachment.